There are many researchers involved with PMIP4, so we expect that there will be many papers associated with it. There is no desire for PMIP to restrict or proscribe the manuscripts that researchers work upon. However there is clearly a role for some synthesis across various PMIP4 which may need a bit of coordination and support. Functionally we see that there is a pyramid of research activities with 3 different tiers of synthesis and coordination needed.

- The lowest tier is individual authors or modelling research groups writing manuscripts focussing specifically on what interests them within particular model runs. Involvement from the wider PMIP4 community will probably only slow down the creation these mansucripts
- 2. The second tier consists of papers that look at aspects of climate across multiple models within a specific time period. The initial papers in this category are likely coordinated by the relevant working group to ensure both that the whole community is invovled and that the paper is completed fairly quickly.
- 3. The third tier is research that looks at multiple models across multiple time periods. The first one or two manuscripts at this level will be coordinated to provide an initial synthesis of PMIP4. Once all the data is uploaded onto the ESGF, we hope that further research teams self-organise around interesting topics. The PMIP4 leadership can assist with this, if the authors request help.

Note for proper assessment in IPCC AR6 papers should be submitted by September 2019, and certainly no later than the end of December 2019 to allow for citation in IPCC AR6.

Experiment(s)	Subject	Contact	Working Group	Notes
lig127k	Interglacial warmth	Bette Otto- Bleisner	QUIGS	meeting in July to write
midPliocene-eoi400	Large-scale features	Alan Haywood (Leeds)	PlioMIP	1st from PlioMIP2 plans
midPliocene-eoi400	Vegetation/climate interactions	Qiong Zhang (Stockholm)	PlioMIP	2nd from PlioMIP2 plans
lgm	Global patterns and Benchmarking	Sandy Harrison & Masa Kageyama	Data	using doi.org/10.17864/1947.197
midHolocene	no collaborative paper underway	-	-	-
past1000	sufficient simulations unlikely	-	-	-

## Tier 2 & 3 Papers (as of May 2019)

# **Planned P2FVar Analyses**

There were several collaborations that emerged during the UCL Workshop (May 2019). Briefly these were:

1. How do the dynamics of the monsoons change throughout the Holocene? This will

mainly analyse Holocene transient simulations coming out of France and Germany, and compare them to proxy records (mainly speleothems). There was a focus on low-frequency variability. This effort is closely connected to the PACMEDY consortium, and lead by Roberta D'Agostino.

- 2. **Methodological developments for emergent constraints**. Thinking about priors for Bayesian analysis. This effort was spearheded by Stockholm in combination with BlueSkiesResearch. I will
- 3. **Transient behaviour of AMOC**. This group had two possible foci, the last millennium simulations or other Holocene transient runs. There is so far no multi-model paper focused on AMOC behaviour in all the past1000 runs. Elements of this research have been published elsewhere though (say in single model papers) and there are data availability issues. A paper comparing transient runs performed outside of PMIP to proxy data shall be worked on (led by UCL with MPI and IPSL involved).
- 4. Local, interannual variability. This built on some work by Chris and Kira analysing changes in interannual variability across PMIP3 simulations. An additional stream of analysis showed that the modes of climate variability appear fairly consistent across multiple climate staes (with a focus on mediterranean climates). This is being coordinated by Heidelberg, with contributions from Arizona, AWI, UCL & Yale.

### Potential P2FVar Analyses

#### North Atlantic Oscillation

This would focus on describing changes in the North Atlantic Oscillation across past and future equilibrium simulations. It would use PMIP3/CMIP5 and whatever is available for PMIP4/CMIP6. It would look at the piControl, midHolocene, lig127k, lgm, midPliocene-Eoi400 and abrupt-4xCO2 experiments. Could base all the analysis on DJF season. Is there a role for analysing the past1000 simulations?

- 1. Introduction and literature review
- 2. Model Evaluation (piControl or historical vs. obs)
  - 1. climatological psl gradient [ens. mn.]
  - 2. NAO pattern [ens. mn.]
  - 3. surface temperature and precipitation impacts [ens. mn.]
- 3. Mean state changes
  - 1. Sea ice edge and temperature changes over the North Atlantic in [all expts, ens. mn.]
  - 2. Changes in temperature gradients over N. Atl. [all expts, ens. mn.]
  - 3. Sea level pressure gradients [all expts, ens. mn.]
- 4. NAO Amplitude changes
  - 1. Barchart showing each individual simulation changes
- 5. NAO pattern
  - 1. Ensemble mean changes in the NAO pattern (?needs renormalisation after Power et al., 2013?)
- 6. NAO impacts
  - 1. Ensemble mean changes in precipitation teleconnections
  - 2. Ensemble mean changes in surface temperature teleconnections
- 7. Discussion
  - 1. Projection of midHolocene mean European temperatures onto NAO patterns
  - 2. Relationships with NAO variability and sea ice cover

Please add your interest in leading or contributing to research on individual topics relating to Past2Future and/or variability below...

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**Personal Contributions** 

Permanent link: https://pmip4.lsce.ipsl.fr/doku.php/wg:ptof:analyses?rev=1558072231

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